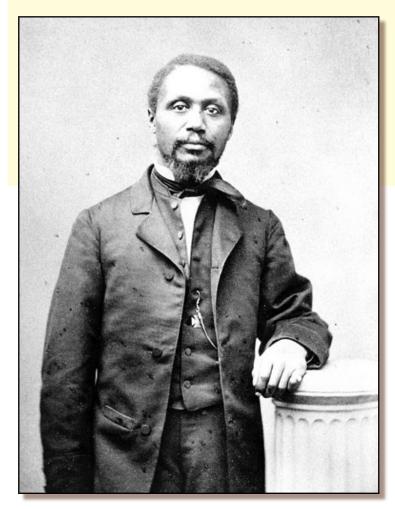
Tudor E. Grant: Using Documents

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This is not a photograph of Tudor E. Grant but rather Robert Morris, a lawyer, admitted to the Suffolk Bar in 1847. No photograph of Tudor E. Grant has been found. This image is in the public domain in the United States because it was published (or registered with the US Copyright Office before January 1, 1923.

Use articles, city directories, and census entries to discover more about Tudor E. Grant, a fugitive slave who came to the city of Oswego and became a well-respected barber.

Note: This series of activities expanded from the work by the Oswego County Historical Society and Judith Wellman, in conjunction with the Oswego County Freedom Trail Commission, 1999.

Using articles, city directories, census entries, and obituary information are excellent resources you can use to research a particular person, his/her family, or even a community. These resources can be found in libraries, historical societies, or in a town or county records department.

Activity: Exploring Census Pages

In this activity, compare information found on the census reports of 1850 with 1855 to discover any evidence that Tudor E. Grant might be an escaped slave.

- 1. Using the 1850 United States Census determine the answers to the following questions:
- 2. Who lived with Tudor Grant in 1850?
- 3. What is listed as his occupation? (job)
- 4. How old was Tudor Grant in 1850?
- 5. When and where was he born?
- 6. Using the 1855 United States Census determine the answers to the following questions:
- 7. Who lived with Tudor Grant according to the 1855 census?
- 8. According to the 1855 census, where was he born?
- 9. Why do you think he changed his place of birth on the 1855 census?
- 10. Why might a barber, like Tudor, be in a good position to hear news about abolitionist activities and fugitive slaves?

1850 Census City of Oswego

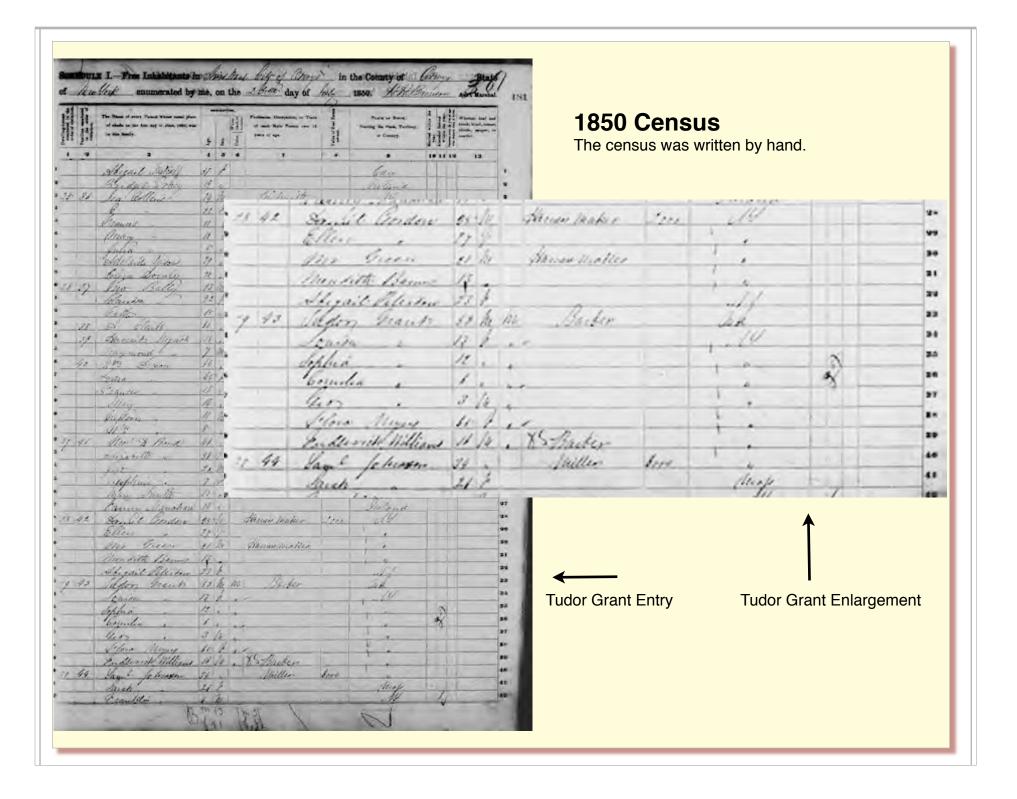
SCHEDULE 1- Free inhabitants in <u>City of Oswego</u> in the County of <u>Oswego</u> State of <u>New York</u> enumerated by me, on the <u>25th</u> day of <u>July</u> 1850, <u>H H Brown</u> Ass't Marshal.

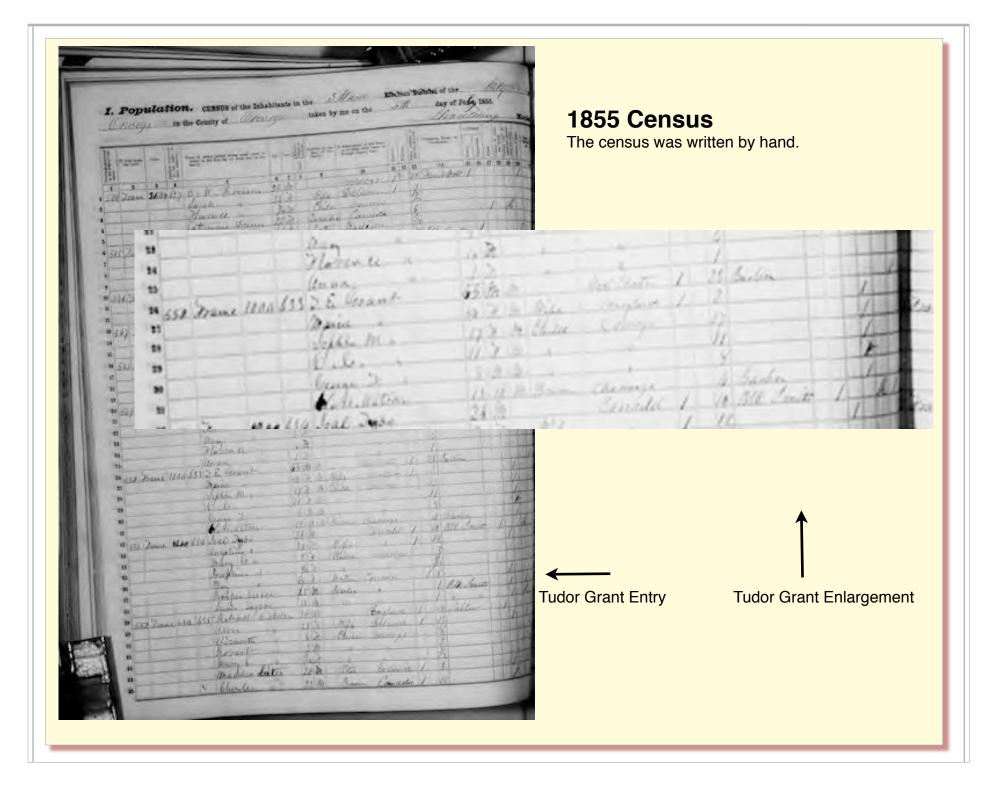
Dwelling – houses numbered in the order of visitations.	Families numbered in the order of visitations. (2)	The name of every person whose usual places of abode on the first day of June, 1850, was in this family. (3)	Age (4)	Sex (5)	Color: White, black, or mulatto (6)	Profession, Occupation, or Trade of each Male Persons over 18 years of age (7	Value of Property Owned (8)	Place of Birth. Naming the State, Territory, or Country (9)	Married within the year. (10)	Attended School within the year. (11)	Persons over 30 years of age who cannot read or write. (12)
29	43	Tudor Grant	50	M	М	Barber		Md			
		Louisa "	13	F	u			NY			
		Sophia "	12	u	u			u		/	
		? Corudia "	6	u	u			u		/	
		Geo "	3	М	u			u			
		Flora Myers	65	F	u			u			
		Frederick Williams	16	M	u	Barber		u			

1855 Census City of Oswego

1. Population, CENSUS of the Inhabitants in the 3 Ward Election District, of the <u>City of Oswego</u> in the County of <u>Oswego</u> taken by me, on the <u>5th</u> day of July 1855.

Dwelling – houses numbered in the order of visitations (1)	Of what material built. (2)	Value (3)	Families numbere d in the order of their visitation. (4)	The name of every person whose usual places of abode on the first day of June, was in this family. (5)	Age (6)	Sex 75)	Color: Whether black, or mulatto (8)	Relation to head of the family (9)	In what county of this State, or in what other State or Foreign Country born (10)	Married (11)	Widowed (12)	Years in residence in this city or town (13)	Profession, Trade, or Occupation (14)
550	Frame	1000	633	T.E. Grant	55	М	M		West Chester	/		23	Barber
				Marie "	50	F	M	Wife	Maryland	/		2	
				Sophia M "	17	F	М	Child	Oswego			17	
				C.?. "	11	F	М	u	Oswego			11	
				George F "	8	М	М	u	Oswego			8	
				W.H. Watson	18	М	М	Boarder	Chenango			4	Barber





Activity: Exploring City Directories

In this activity, compare information found on the census reports of 1850 with 1855 to discover any evidence that Tudor E. Grant might be an escaped slave.

- 1. Using the 1850 United States Census determine the answers to the following questions:
- 2. Who lived with Tudor Grant in 1850?
- 3. What is listed as his occupation? (job)
- 4. How old was Tudor Grant in 1850?
- 5. When and where was he born?
- 6. Using the 1855 United States Census determine the answers to the following questions:
- 7. Who lived with Tudor Grant according to the 1855 census?
- 8. According to the 1855 census, where was he born?
- 9. Why do you think he changed his place of birth on the 1855 census?
- 10. Why might a barber, like Tudor, be in a good position to hear news about abolitionist activities and fugitive slaves?

Oswego City Business and Residence Directory 1852-53

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Grant, Mrs. Boarding House, 66 West Seneca. Grant, James, Joiner, 53 West Utica. Grant, Benjamin, Shoemaker, 83 West First, (up stairs.) Grant, T. E. (colored,) Barber, 230 West First. Gray, Tracy, Doguerrean, over 91 East First. Gray, James, Ludlow Row. Gray, Mary A. boards at 178 West Second. Gray, M. Laborer, West Fifth, near Erie. Gray, L. Boatman, West Seneca, west of Liberty. Grady, John, Laborer, West Eighth, between Bridge and Gray, F. Laborer, 99 West Eighth. Coneida. Gray, N. (colored) Sailor, 41 West Eighth. Graham, J. Engineer, 20 West Third. Graves, A. B. Clerk, boards at 80 West Fifth. Green, Thomas H. Lawyer, West Seventh, near Erie. Greene, Robert, Sail Maker, 45 West Second. Greene, B. Sail Maker, boards at 45 West Second. Green, J. Laborer, 29 Erie. Green, A. Boatman, 95 West First, (up stairs.) Green, Captain Isaac, corner of West Seneca & Liberty. Green, Mrs. J. widow, boards at 56 East Bridge. Green, N. (colored) Sailor, West Eighth, near Cayuga, Griffin, L. 105 East Ninth. Griffin, William, Grocer, 72 Water. Griswold, L. Joiner, 83 East Eighth. Gunyeau, J. Ship Carpenter, 84 West Schuyler. Gwyn, H. S. Leather Dealer, 115 East First. Hadcock, E. Tailor, boards at Welland House. Haligan, Peter, Laborer, 6 West Seventh. Hall, William, Clerk, 20 West Cavuga. Hall, Mary, Domestic, 80 West Third. Hall, Samuel, Laborer, 106 West Mohawk. Hall, S. Laborer, 58 West Mohawk. - Hall, J. Laborer, West Seventh, near Rail-Road. Hali, J. Mason, East First. Hall, John, Laborer, West Utica, near Liberty. Hall, Mrs. M. widow, 32 East Third. Hall, Rufus, Boarding House, 36 East Second. Hall, William, Mason, 35 East First. Hall, John, Cooper, East Oneida, between Ninth & Tenth.

Oswego City Business and Residence Directory 1854-55

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Quodrich, A. G. Saloon-keeper, 14 E. Bridge, h 63 E. Goodrick, Thomas, Blacksmith, W. Seventh, n Niagara. Goolah, M. Tailor, 2 W. Seventh. Gordon, W. H. Machinist, 62 W. Second. Gordon, D. D. Harness-maker, 164 W. First, h 228 W. Gordon, Mrs. L. L. Boarding House, 62 W. Second.. Gorey, Patrick, Laborer, 79 W. Schuyler. Gorey, Miss Sarah, 79 W. Schuyler. Gorey, Miss Mary, 79 W. Schuyler. Gorman, J. Mason, Ontario, n Seucca. Gorman, Thomas, c W. First and Niagara. Gorman, Richard, Laborer, W. Seventh, n Albany. Gorman, Francis, Engineer, foot E. Third. Gorman, M. Ship-carpenter, c E. Seventh and Schuyler .-Gormlay, Isabella, Domestic, 108 W. Second. Gorsling D. Carman, 100 E. Ninth. Goss, Philip, Ship-master, 53 W. Albany. Gotham, P. P. 215 W. Second. Gould, M. Joiner, b 101 W. Second. Gould, Gabriel, Carpenter, b 18 W. Utica. Goulding, L. Lumber Merchant, 46 E. Mohawk. Goulding, L. E. Book-keeper, b 46 E. Mohawk. Grady. Patrick, Porter, Welland House. Grady, Ann. Domestic, 44 W. Thirrd. Grady, Ellen, Domestic, 234 W. First, Grady, E. Laborer, W. Fifth, n Erie. Grady, Thomas, Carpenter, 68 Water. Grady, William, Laborer, W. Fifth, n Erie. Graham, Michael, Laborer, 72 W. Mohawk. Graham, William, Ship-carpenter, 94 W. Bridge. Graig, E. Laborer, W. Albany, n Tenth, Granger, S. Dock Clerk, b 31 W. Cayuga. Grant & Allen, Attorneys, over, 149 W. First. Grant, A. P. Attorney, over 149 W. First, h 106 E. Sixth. Grant, B. Shoemaker, over 125 W. First. Grant, T. E. (Colored) Barber, basement Welland House, . h 117 W. Bridge. Grant, L. A. G. B. Merchant Miller, 67 E. Mohawk

Oswego City Business and Residence Directory 1861

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Goulding, William S. book-keeper, b 46 East Mohawk. Grace, Thomas, milk-man, 155 West Fifth. Grace, Mrs. Julia, widow, East Second, n Albany. Grady, Mrs. widow, East First, bet. Mohawk and Utica. Grady, Edward, laborer, Hart. Gragan, James, blacksmith, 57 Ontario. Grant & Allen, attorneys, Grant block, West Bridge. Graham, Henry, stone cutter, Lyons Alley. Grant, A. P. attorney, Grant block, h 110 East Sixth. Grant, L. A. G. B. merchant miller, h 67 East Mohawk. Grant, Peter, ship-carpenter, 10 Water, Grant, Mrs. John, 12 West Fifth. Grant, Tudor E. (colored), fancy dyer, Doolittle block, Water. Grant, James, joiner, 48 East Oneida. Grant, William, shoemaker, 27 West Seneca, Grant, Benjamin, shoemaker, 27 West Seneca. Gray, Tracy, Daguerrean, over 88 East First. Gray, William, chair-maker, 77 West Oneida. Greag, Edward, laborer, West Albany, n Railroad. Gregwin, Joseph, shoemaker, East Second, n Albany. Gregwire, Edwin, shoemaker, over 119 West First, Gregwire, Joseph, shoemaker, 3 East Seventh. Green, Benjamin F. chandler, 99 and 101 Water. Green, Robert, sail-maker, over 99 & 101 Water, h 45 W. 2d. Green, Isaac M. ship-master, 62 Liberty. Green, William E. b 45 West Second. Green, Henry W. sail-maker, b 45 West Second. Green, Charles, ship-master, b 132 West Second. Green, John H. box maker, 210 West Second. Green, Orville, sailor, West Schuyler, n Liberty. Green, Nathan, colored, cook, 60 West Eighth. Green, Nathan R. colored, barber, b 60 West Eighth. Green, Stephen, laborer, East Second, n Albany. Green, Mrs. Sarah, widow, 51 East Oneida. Greenfield, George, sailor, 28 Liberty. Greenway, Charles, sailor, b East First, bet. Mohawk and Utica.

Oswego City Business and Residence Directory 1862-63

OSWEGO DIRECTORY. 125Goss Philip J, ship master, h 190 W Bridge Goulding Loren, h 46 E Mohawk Goulding Loren R, Sec'y Savings Bank, bda 46 E Mohawk Goulding William S, clerk, bds 46 E Mohawk Gordon Mrs M, boarding house, 63 W Second Gowan Thomas, ship carp, bds e s E Seventh bet Seneca and Schuyler Grady Edward, lab, h Hart nr Ellen Grady Mrs Mary, h 185 E First Grady Owen, lab, h W Erie nr R R Gragin James, blacksmith, h 55 Ontario Grabam James II, stone cutter, h w s Lynes al bet E Cayuga and Seneca Grabam Robert, engineer, h e s B Eleventh bet Mercer and the Lake Grant Abraham P, (G & Allen) h E Sixth bet Mohawk and Utica Grant Benjamin, shoemaker, h 58 W Second Grant Edwin F, printer, bds 100 W First Grant James, carp, h E Oneida bet Fourth and Fifth Grant Mrs John, h 12 W Fifth Grant L A G B, propr Ontario Mills, Varick Canal, h 67 E Mohawk Grant Peter, ship carp, h 8 Front Grant Peter, ship carp, h 8 Front Grant Tudor E, (co7d) barber, 166 Water, h same Grant William, choemaker, bds 53 W Second GRANT & ALLEN, (Abraham P G, Edwin A) lawyers, 3 and 4 Grant Bik Gray John, lab, W Ninth bet Mohawk and Erio GRAY TRACY, artist, 11 E Bridge, h 88 E First Gray William chair maker, h 27 W Ounida Gray William, chair maker, h 77 W Oneida Green Caleb, (G & Son) h 18 W Cayuga Green Isaac M, (J B Rogers & Co) h 62 Liberty Green Isaac M, ship master, bds W Second cor Niagara. Green Nathan, (col'd) cook, h 60 W Eighth Green Nathan R, (col'd) barber, bds 75 W Fourth Green Orville W, ship matter, h 62 Liberty Green William S, (G & Son) res Fulton Green & Soc, (William S and Caleb) dyers, 18 W Cayuga Greene Benjamin F, szil maker, h 85 W Cayuga Greene H, sail maker, bds 45 W Second Greene John, box maker, h 210 W Second GREENE ROBERT, sail maker, 99 and 101 Water, h 45 W Second Greenfield George, sailor, h Porter Grogg Edward, lab, h W Albany bet Tenth and Eleventh Gregwire Edward, shoemaker, 116 W First, h 20 W Soneca Gregwire Joseph, U S A, h w s E Eleventh bet Mitchel and Mercer Gresse Mrs Julia, h E Socond bet Scriba and Cochran Grief James, lab, h foot E Third Griffin Anthony, printer, bds 81 W Cayuga Griffin Anthony, printer, Times Griffin Mrs Bridget, h 128 W Cayuga Griffin Cornelius, lab, h W Shxth bet Utica and Albany Griffin Daniel, carp, h E Albany bet Tenth and Eleventh Griffin E M, bds 62 W Second Griffin James, gardener, h cor W Sixth and Oneids. Griffin Ludovic, bds s s E Ninth bet Cayuga and Senson Griffin Patrick, lab, h 21 W First Griffin Patrick, lab, h 91 W First

Griffin Peter, lab, h 124 W Cayuga Griffin Wesley J, carp, bds Murray cor Ellen Activity: Reading a City Map

Using a city map of Oswego, locate where Tudor Grant lived and worked. 1851 Map of Oswego, NY

- 1. Tudor Grant's barber shop was located near the corner of West First and Cayuga Streets for many years (1830's 1850's). Locate the "Welland House" (hotel).
- 2. An 1835 advertisement for Tudor Grant's shop stated that it was located at the "Old stand at black striped pole opposite the Welland House, West Oswego". Where do you think "opposite the Welland House" would be?
- 3. The 1854 through 1857 Oswego City Directories list Tudor's shop address as "basement of Welland House". Then in 1857, his shop is listed at "C. West First and Bridge". What would the "C." mean? Locate the shop on the map.
- 4. In 1858, Tudor moved his barber shop and home to 26 West Seneca Street, between West First and West Second Streets, on the North side of the street. Locate this shop.
- 5. Why do you think Tudor kept changing the location of his barber shop?
- 6. The locations of Tudor's shops all had something in common. Can you tell what it was? Do you think he selected these locations on purpose? Why?

Map of Oswego, NY 1851

